Executive Director Senior Management Council Members

Sudden changes in Council leadership roles



Transitions occur on the member and staff levels Examples:

- Members who cannot fulfill their appointed term.
- Members who cannot fulfill an appointed or elected position.
- Staff who need to take extended leave.
- Staff who leave the Council.



Council members who serve in leadership positions

- Most Councils include information in their bylaws about what happens if the Chair cannot fulfill their duties.
- What about other positions?
- Does your Council actively develop leadership within the Council? Do you develop leaders within?



• Membership is based on term limits.

# Council members



- What do you do when a member leaves early?
- What do you do if a member does not want to continue to serve until their successor is named?
  - Any gap in membership means a voice is not represented on the Council.
  - Will your Council meet quorum requirements to conduct business if someone resigns?
- Do you have applications on hand for immediate consideration or do you wait for recruitment efforts to be done?

Succession planning for members: Council member inventory

#### Key questions include:

- What are the skills, talents, and attributes the Council requires?
- How does the Council find people with these skills, talents, and attributes?
- Once people are found, how do you attract them to the Council?

#### Best practice involves

- Developing an inventory of current Council members skills, talents, and attributes
  - Skills (e.g., accounting, policy development, strategic planning)
  - Talents (e.g., networking, questioning skills, nonjudgmental, conscious awareness)
  - Attributes (e.g., disability diversity, gender, age, ethnicity, geographic location)

#### Council staff

Urgent transitions



## What would happen if....

Council staff needed to be out on extended leave or suddenly left their position?

- A fiscal manager Who would monitor the Council budget, process invoices, contracts, and prepare financial information for reports?
- A program planner Who would develop and submit the PPR and State plan updates?
- A public policy advisor Who would take up public policy work and represent the Council on PP interests?
- An Executive Director Who would interface and manage Council and Council Committee work, oversee staff, authorize business documents?
- Program staff who would collect and analyze state plan data and prepare for reporting?



### Our Focus for this discussion

- Preparing for abrupt staff departures
- Consideration of all key positions on the Council staff
- Passing along institutional knowledge
- Communicating change
- Document and information inventory



# Starting



It is important to have an idea of which staff can "back-up" key functions so that core business continues.



Why? A plan ensures stability by providing a proactive, orderly plan to keep Council business moving.

### **Council Core Business Areas**

**Fiscal operations** 

Interim management

Programmatic operations (state plan implementation)

Council and committee operations

**Federal Reporting** 

# What to consider



Identify key Council business functions within each area.



Decide on staff back-ups.



Cross train.



Identify types of authorizations for purchases, approvals, etc., determine who has the credentials to approve (or who can acquire the credentials).

### Consider Roles

#### For each key function think about the following:

- Role of the Council (decision making, approval, denial)
- Role of current Council staff (what staff perform tasks to keep thing moving?)
- Role of the Designated State Agency (as appropriate to the task
- Role(s) for others?

#### Fiscal

- Role of the Council is to make funding decisions for state plan work, approve a budget or budget adjustment(s) if needed.
- Role of Council staff (staff member "y" will prepare information for Council discussion and vote; staff member "x" will process invoices, contracts, and review documentation to approve requests for reimbursement).
- Role of DSA (fiscal personnel will process payment requests, provide reports, and process contracts).

#### Example: Identify Roles to a Core Business Area

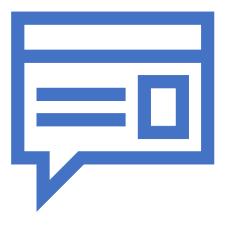
## Council knowledge

- How do you maintain the knowledge base of Council staff members?
  - Identify a few key things you want every staff member to know or be able to do.
  - Consider capturing useful information from all staff members they feel is important for others to know.
  - Make it accessible to staff as they come into the Council (shared drive or other online access method).

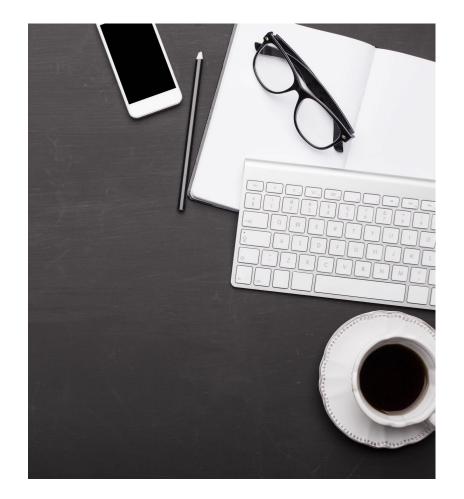


#### Communicating Change

- Identify the first point of contact in the event of a change
  - The point of contact may be different to address the type of change
- Council Chairperson communicates to the Council.
- Identify key partners and tell them about the change (as appropriate) and the plan for a leadership transition or how the business area will be handled.



#### Create a document and Information Inventory



- Contact information for all employees and Council members
- Chart of accounts (as applicable)
- Location of legal documents (bylaws, executive order or establishing legislation, others).
- Current calendar year outline with due dates.
- List of grantees or contractors, community partners, associations, coalitions and other groups.
- Computer passwords and any security questions for login.

#### Information

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#### If you need more information, have questions or comments, please contact:

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